



## GOODS & SERVICES TAX (GST)

## Recent changes in Return System & Other procedures

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### E-invoicing and QR code

#### **Denial of ITC – legal issues**

#### ITC denial if no e-invoice generated

- ✓ Rule 48(5) "Every invoice issued by a person to whom sub-rule (4) applies in any manner other than the manner specified in the said sub-rule shall not be treated as an invoice"
- ✓ If e- invoicing is applicable to supplier
- ✓ But if he fails to generate e-invoice
- ✓ Such invoice will be treated as *invalid invoice*
- ✓ Hence, no ITC in respect of such invoice can be availed
- ✓ Ask supplier to provide declaration regarding applicability of e-invoice
- ✓ Defence of *"Doctrine of impossibility"*??

#### Whether proviso to rule 36(2) is inapplicable ??

✓ Proviso to rule 36(2) –

"Provided that if the said document does not contain all the specified particulars but contains the details of the amount of tax charged <sup>1</sup>, description of goods or services <sup>2</sup>, total value of supply of goods or services or both <sup>3</sup>, GSTIN of the supplier <sup>4</sup> and recipient <sup>5</sup> and place of supply <sup>6</sup> in case of inter-State supply, input tax credit may be availed by such registered person."

✓ However, rule 48(5) – states such invoice not at all a "valid invoice"

✓ Hence, as in case of invalid invoice, no question of applicability of proviso to rule 36(2)

# Quarterly Return Monthly Payment Scheme (QRMP Scheme)

Applicable w.e.f 01.01.2021

#### **Concerned notifications**

Sr. No.	Notifications		Remarks	Additional Remarks
1	Notification 81/2020 – Central Tax, dated 10.11.2020.	No.	Amendment to sub-section (1), (2) and (7) of section 39 of CGST Act, 2019	
2	Notification 82/2020 – Central Tax, dated 10.11.2020.	No.	13 <sup>th</sup> amendment (2020) to CGST Rules, 2017	Invoice furnishing facility (IFF) introduced to persons opting QRMP scheme
3	Notification 83/2020 – Central Tax, dated 10.11.2020.	No.	Notifies class of registered persons under proviso to section 39(1)	Registeredpersonshavingaggregateturnoverupto5crrupeesinprecedingfinancialyear & other conditions
4	Notification 84/2020 – Central Tax, dated 10.11.2020.	No.	Special procedure for making payment of tax in 1 <sup>st</sup> 2 months of quarter	. ,

### Eligibility for the scheme

✓ person who required to furnish GSTR 3B

✓ who has aggregate turnover upto Rs. 5 cr in preceding financial year

 ✓ Ineligible if aggregate turnover crosses 5 cr rupees during a quarter in a FY – Ineligible from first month of succeeding quarter

 To apply for the scheme, return for the preceding months due on the date of exercising option has been furnished

#### How to opt for the scheme

✓ Option will be available throughout the year – hence optional scheme

✓ Scheme can be opted in for any quarter

Scheme can be opted from 1<sup>st</sup> day of second month of preceding quarter to last day of the 1<sup>st</sup> month of the current quarter
 Ex : For quarter July to Sept, one can apply from 1<sup>st</sup> May to 31<sup>st</sup> July (Same timeline to opt out of the scheme)

✓ Need not to exercise such option every quarter, it shall continue unless revised

#### How to opt for the scheme

✓ Previous returns must be filed before opting for the scheme

 New registrants or persons opting out from composition scheme can apply for QRMP

✓ QRMP scheme is **GSTNwise** 

## Furnishing details of outward supply u/s 37 & Invoice Furnishing Facility (IFF)

✓ Amendment vide notification no. 82/2020 – Central Tax dt. 10.11.20

✓ For 1<sup>st</sup> & 2<sup>nd</sup> month of the quarter, IFF facility will be provided to furnish details of supplies to registered persons (B2B)

 ✓ Invoices can be furnished between 1<sup>st</sup> day of succeeding month till 13<sup>th</sup> day of the succeeding month

✓ Such outward supplies shall not exceed value of 50 lakhs rupees in each month

## Furnishing details of outward supply u/s 37 & Invoice Furnishing Facility (IFF)

#### ✓ Example :

Month	Turnover	Maximum value of invoices can be reflected in IFF
July	Rs. 60 lakhs	Rs. 50 lakhs
August	Rs. 30 lakhs	Rs. 30 lakhs (balance 10 lakhs of last month can not be reflected)
September	Rs. 40 lakhs	No facility available for last month of the quarter

✓ After 13<sup>th</sup> day, no IFF facility to reflect invoice for previous month

 No filling of return on IFF facility – only continuous upload and save invoices

✓ Invoices uploaded will be reflected in GSTR 2A & GSTR 2B

## Furnishing details of outward supply u/s 37 & Invoice Furnishing Facility (IFF)

✓ Invoices uploaded through IFF will be auto-populated in GSTR 1

✓ Remaining invoices to be furnished through GSTR - 1

 ✓ IFF is optional facility only, hence one may choose to furnish GSTR – 1 only

#### Special procedure for monthly payment of taxes

- ✓ Return filling is quarterly however <u>"payment"</u> shall be monthly through PMT-06 by 25<sup>th</sup> of the next month
- ✓ 2 methods provided for monthly payment
- Fixed sum method
- Self assessment method
- ✓ Taxpayer is free to avail either of the two payment methods
- ✓ In case of adequate cash and/or credit ledger balance, no need to deposit any amount
- Such deposit cannot be used by taxpayer for any other purpose till the filling of return

#### Fixed sum method

✓ Pre-filled challan will be made available in Form GST PMT – 06

✓ Where quarterly return is furnished in preceding quarter ~ pay tax for an amount equal to 35% of tax paid in cash in last quarter

**Example :** Last return filed on quarterly basis for quarter ending March, 21

	n Quarter (January h, 2021)	•	be paid in each of pril and May, 2021
CGST	200	CGST	70
SGST	200	SGST	70
IGST	100	IGST	35

#### Fixed sum method

✓ Where monthly return is furnished in preceding month ~ pay tax for an amount equal to 100% of tax paid in cash in last month

**Example :** Last return filed on monthly basis for period ending March, 21

Tax paid in Cash	in March, 2021)	•	be paid in each of pril and May, 2021
CGST	200	CGST	200
SGST	200	SGST	200
IGST	100	IGST	100

#### Self assessment method

✓ Tax to be paid considering tax liability and ITC available in Form GST
 PMT – 06

✓ To ascertainment of ITC, auto-drafted ITC statement will be made available in FORM GSTR 2B

#### Quarterly filling GSTR – 3B

- ✓ GSTR 3B to be filled on quarterly basis
- ✓ It is to be filled on 22<sup>nd</sup> /24<sup>th</sup> day month succeeding such quarter as the case may be
- ✓ Cash deposited shall be debited solely for the purpose of offsetting the liability

### Applicability of interest

#### **Fixed sum method**

- No interest if tax (35%/ 100%) is deposited by due date
- But interest is applicable if tax not deposited
   by 25<sup>th</sup> of next month
- Hence, even if net of ITC liability at the time of filling GSTR 3B is higher than cash deposited in first 2 months – No interest payable

Provided liability is paid in both months according to this method

- Differential interest applicable in case GSTR
   3B is filled beyond due date
- No late fees for monthly payment
- Late fees applicable for delay in quarterly return GSTR 3B filling or GSTR 1 filling

#### Self assessment method

- No interest if tax (net of ITC) is deposited by due date
- But interest is applicable if tax not deposited by 25<sup>th</sup> of next month
- If net of ITC liability at the time of filling GSTR
   3B is higher than cash deposited for 1<sup>st</sup> 2 months Interest payable

*Legislative intention* – Minimum payment of 35% or 100% in case of quarterly and monthly returns respectively

Differential interest applicable in case GSTR
 3B is filled beyond due date

### Are you going to apply ??

Existing system	QRMP scheme				
• Monthly GSTR 3B return with monthly payment	<ul> <li>Monthly payment but only GSTR 3B return filling is quarterly</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>Monthly working to be prepared</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Monthly working to be prepared (Self assessment method &amp; even to check 35% or 100% liability)</li> </ul>				
• Quarterly GSTR 1 Filling - turnover upto 1.5 cr					
• Monthly GSTR 1 Filling - turnover upto 1.5 cr	Quarterly GSTR 1 filling / monthly optional				
• Monthly GSTR 1 Filling - turnover from 1.5 cr to 5 cr	IFF				

Other procedures updates

- GSTR 2A vs GSTR 2B
- Auto populated GSTR 3B
- Communication between taxpayers

#### GSTR 2A vs GSTR 2B

ITC statement which is available electronically	ITC statement which is available electronically
For viewing purpose only	For availing ITC as per rule 36(4) – 110% of ITC available in GSTR 2B
ITC is reflected on the basis of filling of GSTR 1 as and when filed by the supplier	ITC <b>for the month</b> is reflected on the basis of GSTR 1 filed <b>by the due date</b>
ITC does not auto-populate in Form GSTR 3B	ITC <b>auto-populates</b> in Form GSTR 3B w.e.f 13.12.2020 which is editable.
	Any deviation to rule 36(4) is marked in red color.

**Note :** The information entered by you is in variance (>10%) with the auto-populated data. The input tax credit/reverse charge liability has been auto-populated on the basis of the GSTR-2B generated for you. Also, please note that any variance above 10% of the input tax credit in contravention to Rule 36(4) of the CGST Rules, 2017. Kindly recheck and proceed.

Details	Integrated Tax (₹)	Central Tax (₹)	State/UT Tax (₹)	CESS (₹)
(A) ITC Available (whether in full or part)				
(1) Import of goods	0.00			0.00
(2) Import of services	0.00			0.00
(3) Inward supplies liable to reverse charge (other than 1 & 2 above)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(4) Inward supplies from ISD	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
(5) All other ITC	boe	6,286.96	6,286.96	0.00

#### GSTR 2B - additional updates

✓ It will be made available for **each month** on 12<sup>th</sup> day of succeeding month

- ✓ GSTR-2B generated for the month (let say January, 2021) will contain the details of all the documents filed by suppliers in their GSTR-1, 5 and 6 from 00:00 hours on 12th January, 2021 to 23:59 hours on 11th February 2021.
- ✓ Documents filed after due date will be reflected in next month GSTR 2B and hence
- ✓ ITC in respect of such invoices shall not be availed by taxpayer in current month

### GSTR 2B - additional updates

- ✓ Credit shown as "ITC not available" covers following scenarios -
- ITC not available on invoices / debit notes as per section 16(4)
- Supplier GSTIN and place of supply is in same state but recipient is in another state
- ✓ IRN will be available in form GSTR 2A & GSTR 2B

### Auto-population of outward supply

#### $\checkmark$ Outward supply will be auto-populated on the basis of GSTR - 1

✓ System generated GSTR-3B is available on portal

Important Message
<ul> <li>Once you have filled the relevant tables, please follow the following steps for filing:-</li> <li>Please click on 'Save GSTR3B' on the summary page.</li> <li>You may download and preview/save the draft GSTR-3B.</li> <li>Click on 'Proceed to payment' to offset your liabilities.</li> <li>In case of insufficient cash balance to set off the liabilities, challan creation facility has been provided on the same screen.</li> <li>After setting off liabilities, GSTR-3B can be filed by attaching DSC/EVC.</li> </ul>



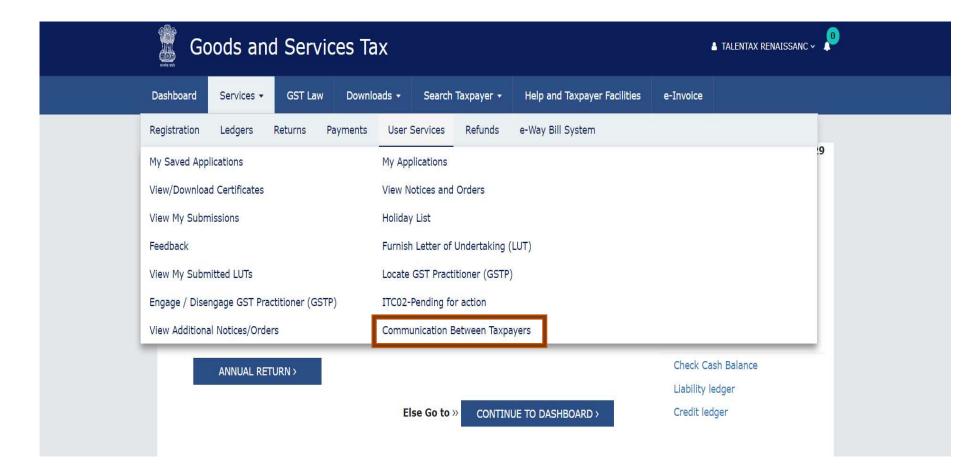
## Different integrations – 3 portals

- ✓ E invoicing with GSTR 1
- ✓ GSTR 1 with GSTR 3B
- $\checkmark$  E invoicing with E way bill

✓ Outward supply in GSTR 1 will be reflected in GSTR 2A/2B of recipient

- ✓ GSTR 2B with GSTR 3B
- ✓ GSTR 2B with books

Till date system is not yet fully operationalised



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